Single-authored book

Author, A. A. (Year of publication). *Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle*. Location, State Abbreviation: Publisher.

Print

Perloff, R. M. (1995). *The dynamics of persuasion*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

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Jones, S. (2009). *Business-to-business internet marketing: Seven proven strategies for increasing profits through internet direct marketing* (5thed.). Retrieved from http://www.Maxpress.com/

Note* No Need publisher name in online

Re-edited/Re-printed book

Author, A. A. (Year of publication). *Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle (ed. No.).* Location, State Abbreviation: Publisher.

Newcomb, H. (2005). *Television: The critical view* (5th ed.). New York: Oxford University Press.

Newcomb, H. (Ed.). (1995). *Television: The critical view* (5th ed.). New York: Oxford University Press.

Dual and more authored book

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B (Year of publication). *Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle.* Location, State Abbreviation: Publisher.

Baran, S. J., & Davis, D. K. (1995). *Mass communication theory: Foundations, ferment and future.* Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

Verma, S. J., Davis, D. K., & Kumar, J. (1995). *Mass communication theory: Foundations, ferment and future.* Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

*Note: when listing authors, use an ampersand (&) in the reference list, not “and.”

An Article or Chapter of a Book /edited book

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year of publication). Title of chapter. In A. Editor & B. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book* (pages of chapter). Location, State Abbreviation: Publisher.

O'Neil, J. M., & Egan, J. (1992). Men's and women's gender role journeys: Metaphor for healing, transition, and transformation. In B. R. Wainrib (Ed.), *Gender issues across the life cycle* (pp. 107-123). New York: Springer.

Bryant, J. (1989). Message features and entertainment effects. In J. J. Bradac (Ed.), *Message effects in communication sceince* (pp. 231-262). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

*Note: You must include the page numbers if you're just referencing one part of a book.

A Book or Article with no Author or Editor Named

Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary (10th ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.

New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). The Washington Post, p. A12.

An article in a periodical (newspaper, or magazine)

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year, add month and day of publication for daily, weekly, or monthly publications). Title of article. *Title of periodical*, volume number, pages.

Article Author, A. A. (Year, date). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper: Section*, inclusive page numbers.

Newspaper articles in print

Hatch, B. (2006, July 13). Smoke lingers for those who keep hospitality flowing. *Australian Financial Review*, p. 14.

- **Newspaper article in print: No author**

  Comstock drill plans reined in. (2009, January 9). *Upstream: The International Oil and Gas Newspaper*, p. 20.

- **Newspaper article from the internet**

  Devlin, H. (2010, January 28). Neuron breakthrough offers hope on Alzheimer's and Parkinson's. *The Times*. Retrieved from http://www.nytimes.com

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  In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. (1999, February 16). *The New York Times*. Retrieved from http://www.nytimes.com

JOURNAL ARTICLE,

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year of publication). Title of article. *Title of Periodical, volume*(number), pages.

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Garramone, G. M. (1985). Effects of negative political advertising: The roles of sponsor and rebuttal. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media, 29*(1), 149-159.

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Sillick, T. J.(2006). Emotional intelligence and self-esteem mediate between perceived early parental love and adult happiness. *E-Journal of Applied Psychology*, *2*(2), 38–48. Retrieved from http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap/article/view/71/100

*Note: The first letter of every important word in the title of the journal is capitalized.

- **Journal Article, Two to Seven Authors**

  Kernis, M. H., Cornell, D. P., Sun, C. R., Berry, A., & Harlow, T. (1993). There's more to self-esteem than whether it is high or low: The importance of stability of self-esteem. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 65, 1190-1204.

- **Journal Article, More than Eight Authors**

  Harris, M., Karper, E., Stacks, G., Hoffman, D., DeNiro, R., Cruz, P., …Strait, G. (2001). Writing labs and the Hollywood connection. *Journal of Film and Writing*, 44(3), 213-245.

A Government Publication

Author's last name, Initials(s) or Government Agency who wrote the report. (year). *Title of the report* (Report ###). Place of Publication: Publisher.

PRINT

The Secretariat for the Intersectoral Healthy Living Network, Healthy Living Task Group, & the Advisory Committee on Population Health and Health Security. (2005). The integrated Pan- Canadian healthy living strategy (No.HP10-1/2005). Ottawa, ON: Public Health Agency of Canada.

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Public Health Agency of Canada. (2007). The 2007 report on the integrated PanCanadian Healthy Living Strategy. Retrieved from http://www.publichealth.gc.ca

convention paper

Author of Paper, A., & Author of Paper, B. (Year, Month date). Title of paper. In A. Editor, B. Editor, & C. Editor. *Title of Published Proceedings*. Paper presented at Title of Conference: Subtitle of Conference, Location (inclusive page numbers). Place of publication: Publisher

Conference Paper in Print Proceedings

Wilkinson, R. (1999). Sociology as a marketing feast. In M. Collis, L. Munro, & S. Russell (Eds.), *Sociology for the New Millennium.* Paper presented at The Australian Sociological Association, Monash University, Melbourne, 7-10 December (pp. 281-289). Churchill, VIC: Celts.

Conference Proceedings

Bickman, L., & Ellis, H. (Eds.). (1990). *Preparing psychologists for the 21st century: Proceedings of the National Conference on Graduate Education in Psychology, University of Utah, 1988.* Hillsdale, NJ: L. Erlbaum.

Unpublished Convention paper

Author of Paper, A., & Author of Paper, B. (Year, Month date). *Title of paper*. Paper presented at Title of Conference: Subtitle of Conference, Location. Place of publication: Publisher.

Brown, S., & Caste, V. (2004, May). *Integrated obstacle detection framework.* Paper presented at the IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium, Detroit, MI.

Online

Author of Paper, A., & Author of Paper, B. (Year, Month date). *Title of paper*. Paper presented at Title of Conference: Subtitle of Conference, Location. doi:10.XXX/XXXXX.XX/Website

Balakrishnan, R. (2006, March 25-26). *Why aren't we using 3d user interfaces, and will we ever?* Paper presented at the IEEE Symposium on 3D User Interfaces. doi:10.1109/VR.2006.148

Internet articles based on a print source

Vanden, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of `reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates. [Electronic version]. *Journal of Bibliographic Research*, *5*, 117-123.

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Thesis and Dissertation

Unpublished

Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of thesis*. Unpublished thesis (type if applicable), University, Location of University.

Hos, J. (2005). *Mechanochemically synthesized nanomaterials for intermediate temperature solid oxide fuel cell membranes*. Unpublished PhD thesis in Education, University of Western Australia, Crawley, Western Australia.

Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of thesis*. Ph.D. (type if applicable), University, Location of University.

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Published

Thesis in print: Published

Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of thesis: Subtitle*. Place of publication: Publisher.

May, B. (2007). *A survey of radial velocities in the zodiacal dust cloud*. Bristol, England: Canopus Publishing

Assignment

Author, A. A. (Year). *Title of assignment: Subtitle if appropriate*. Unpublished manuscript, Code: Name of Unit, Name of University, Place, State.

Reid, S. F. (2016). *The importance of scientific method*. Unpublished manuscript, BSC100: Building Blocks for Science Students, Murdoch University, Murdoch, Western Australia.

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A Artist, A. A. (Credit), & Artist, B. B. (Credit). (Date of publication/recording). Title of podcast. Title of Podcast Provider [Podcast]. retrieved from http://Web address.

AUDIO PODCAST

Robertson, R. (Speaker). (2010). *Leadership at the bottom of the earth…where no one hears you scream, 2010 Sir Walter Murdoch lecture* [Podcast]. Murdoch, WA: Murdoch University. Retrieved from http://www.abc.net.au/tv/pekingtoparis/podcast/pekingtoparis.xml

VIDEO PODCAST

Brown, W. (Presenter)., Brodie, K. (Presenter)., & George, P. (Producer). (2007, June 4). From Lake Baikal to the halfway mark, Yekaterinburg. *Peking to Paris: Episode 3* [Podcast television programme]. Sydney, NSW: ABC Television. Retrieved from http://www.abc.net.au/tv/pekingtoparis/podcast/pekingtoparis.xml

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Creator, A. A. (Year, Month date). Title of entry [Format]. *Title: Subtitle* (if applicable). Publisher (if applicable). Retrieved from Internet address

- **Blog post**

  Flower, R. (2015, June 1). How a simple formula for resolving problems and conflict can change your reality [Blog post]. *Pick The Brain*. Retrieved from http://www.pickthebrain.com/blog/how-a-simple-formula-for-resolving-problems-and-conflict-can-change-your-reality/

- **Blog comment**

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- **Facebook post**

  Murdoch University Library. (2017, February 22). In a dedication ceremony on Tuesday, Murdoch University celebrated the naming of the Library after eminent historian and Murdoch icon, the late Emeritus Professor Geoffrey Bolton [Facebook status update]. Retrieved from https://www.facebook.com/murdochlibrary/?fref=ts

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- **Twitter post**

  Kruszelnicki, K. (2017, February 19). Fact-checker scientist @bengoldacre, evidence-based medicine, dead cat #Shirtloadsofscience: http://apple.co/2kXmeCd: http://bit.ly/2faxmw5 [Twitter post]. *@DoctorKarl*. Retrieved from https://twitter.com/DoctorKarl?ref_src=twsrc^google|twcamp^serp|twgr^author

- **YouTube/Vimeo/Ted Talk video**
  NRK. (2007, February 26). *Medieval helpdesk with English subtitles*. [Video file]. Retrieved from http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pQHX-SjgQvQ

- Setrakian, L. (2017, January). *Lara Setrakian: 3 ways to fix a broken news industry*. [Video file]. Retrieved from https://www.ted.com/talks/lara_setrakian_3_ways_to_fix_a_broken_news_industry#t-521404

- **YouTube comment**
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